## Week 4.20.2020 Remote Learning Menu - Middle School

## Prioritize any work and activities assigned by your teachers in Canvas. In Google Chrome, go to: bit.ly/scsdclever

Sign into Canvas using your SCSD username and password.
If you are not able to access Canvas, or you do not have any work in Canvas for a particular content area, then you can use this Daily Learning Playlist to guide your learning. Choose at least one activity each day from each content area that you had in your regular daily school schedule. Then add additional tasks that interest you or that you think are important for your own learning goals. Your goal is to earn 50 points each day.

| Content | Task | Point Value | Work Notes - Keep a Log! <br> Share your work with your teachers via Canvas or email! |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ELA | Read! Week of 4/20: Read "Mother and Daughter" by Gary Soto <br> 1. Read for key ideas and details or gist <br> 2. Reread and take notes on what each characters' words and actions say about the relationship between them | 20 | - How long did you read? <br> - How did you annotate or take notes? <br> - What was interesting or important? |
| ELA | Write! Remember to use Claim-Evidence-Reasoning. Weekly Prompt 4/20: After reading "Mother and Daughter" by Gary Soto, reread the sentence, "the dye was falling from her dress like black tears" in paragraph 29. How does the simile contribute to the mood of the story? Use at least two details from the text to support your answer. | 20 | - How long did you write? <br> - Did you remember to use Claim-Evidence-Reasoning? <br> - What was easy? What was hard? |
| ELA | View! Watch Syracuse STEM @ Blodgett's own Ms. Root teach a lesson on "Mother and Daughter." You can watch it on WCNY Global Connect (Over the Air channel 24.3, Spectrum channel 1276, Verizon FiOS channel 468) airing at 3:30 on Monday, 4/20 and Wednesday, 4/22. | 10 | - Did you watch the lesson episode? <br> - How did you annotate your text or take notes? Try to remember your AVID Focused Note-Taking Processes! |
| Math | $\mathbf{6}^{\text {th }}$ Grade Math! Make a list of where you see positive and negative numbers in the real world. | 20 | - How long did you work? <br> - How do you know the relationships are proportional? <br> - What was easy? What was hard? |
| Math | $7^{\text {th }}$ Grade Math! Create a dot plot by rolling a number cube ten times. Don't have a number cube? Write the numbers 1-6 on separate pieces of paper and place them in an empty cup. Pick a piece of paper and record your result. Replace the paper back in the cup and repeat until you have 10 results. Create a dot plot. Calculate the mean and median of your data. | 20 | - How long did you work? <br> - What was easy? What was hard? <br> - What questions do you have? |
| Math | $\mathbf{8}^{\text {th }}$ Grade Math! Create 9 task cards for simplifying expressions by using exponent rules. Provide the solutions on the back. | 20 | - How long did you work? <br> - Could you draw all 24 hours? <br> - What was easy? What was hard? |
| Math | DreamBox! Log into Clever, open DreamBox, and spend at least 20 minutes working on DreamBox questions. Use the HELP features in DreamBox to support your work. | 15 | - How many problems did you finish? <br> - How successful were you? <br> - What questions do you have? |



| Social <br> Studies | Civic Participation! Watch Taking Civic Action at Home on <br> Global WCNY Channel on Fridays at 10:30 am. Then watch two <br> different newscasts or research two different news articles on <br> the same topic from two different news sources. Laterally <br> analyze the sources and take civic action at home as described <br> in the program. Submit your summary to your teacher. | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\bullet$ How long did you work? <br> - What did you focus on? <br> - What did you learn? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| • What questions do you have? |  |  |  |

1. a. Is a temperature of -11 degrees warmer or colder than a temperature of -15 degrees?
b. Is an elevation of -10 feet closer or farther from the surface of the ocean than an elevation of -8 feet?
c. It was 8 degrees at nightfall. The temperature dropped 10 degrees by midnight. What was the temperature at midnight?
d. A diver is 25 feet below sea level. After he swims up 15 feet toward the surface, what is his elevation?
2. For each number, name its opposite.
a. -5
b. 28
c. -10.4
d. 0.875
e. 0
f. $-8,003$
3. Plot the numbers $-1.5, \frac{3}{2},-\frac{3}{2}$, and $-\frac{4}{3}$ on the number line. Label each point with its numeric value.

4. Represent each of these temperatures in degrees Fahrenheit with a positive or negative number.

- 5 degrees above zero
- 3 degrees below zero
- 6 degrees above zero
- $2 \frac{3}{4}$ degrees below zero

Order the temperatures above from the coldest to the warmest.
5. Decide whether each inequality statement is true or false. Explain your reasoning.
a. $\quad-5>2$
b. $\quad 3>-8$
c. $-12>-15$
d. $\quad-12.5>-12$
6. The table shows five states and the lowest point in each state.

Put the states in order by their lowest elevation, from least to greatest.
lowest elevation

| state | (feet) |
| :--- | :--- |
| California | -282 |
| Colorado | 3350 |
| Louisiana | -8 |
| New | 2842 |
| Mexico |  |
| Wyoming | 3099 |

7. Order these numbers from least to greatest: $\frac{1}{2}, 0,1,-1 \frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{2},-1$
8. Here are the boiling points of certain elements in degrees Celsius:

- Argon:-185.8
- Chlorine: -34
- Fluorine: -188.1
- Hydrogen: -252.87
- Krypton: -153.2

List the elements from least to greatest boiling points.
9. Explain why zero is considered its own opposite.
10. Select all of the numbers that are greater than -5 .
a. 1.3
b. -6
c. -12
d. $\frac{1}{7}$
e. -1
f. -4

## Mother and Daughter <br> By Gary Soto 1990

Gary Soto is an American poet, novelist, and memoirist. In this short story, a young girl's mother doesnt hove the money to buy her a new dress for a school dance. As you read, take notes on Yollie and her mother's interactions.
[1] Yollie's mother, Mrs. Moreno, was a large woman who wore a muumuu' and butterfly-shaped glasses. She liked to water her lawn in the evening and wave at low-riders, ${ }^{2}$ who would stare at her behind their smoky sunglasses and laugh. Now and then a low-rider from Belmont Avenue would make his car jump and shout "Mamocito!" But most of the time they just stared and wondered how she got so large.

Mrs. Moreno had a strange sense of humor. Once, Yollie and her mother were watching a latenight movie called They Came to Look. It was about creatures from the underworld who had
 dimbed through molten ${ }^{3}$ lava to walk the earth.
But Yollie, who had played soccer all day with the kids next door, was too tired to be scared. Her eyes closed but sprang open when her mother screamed, "Look, Yollie! Oh, you missed a scary part. The guy's face was all ugly!"

But Yollie couldn't keep her eyes open. They fell shut again and stayed shut, even when her mother screamed and slammed a heavy palm on the arm of her chair.
"Mom, wake me up when the movie's over so I can go to bed," mumbled Yollie.
[5] "OK, Yollie, I wake you," said her mother through a mouthful of popcorn.
But after the movie ended, instead of waking her daughter, Mrs. Moreno laughed under her breath, turned the TV and lights off, and tiptoed to bed. Yollie woke up in the middle of the night and didn't know where she was. For a moment she thought she was dead. Maybe something from the underworld had lifted her from her house and carried her into the earth's belly. She blinked her sleepy eyes, looked around at the darkness, and called, "Mom? Mom, where are you?" But there was no answer, just the throbbing hum of the refrigerator.

Finally, Yollie's grogginess cleared and she realized her mother had gone to bed, leaving her on the couch. Another of her little jokes.

But Yollie wasn't laughing. She tiptoed into her mother's bedroom with a glass of water and set it on the nightstand next to the alarm clock. The next moming, Yollie woke to screams. When her mother reached to turn off the alarm, she had overturned the glass of water.

Yollie burned her mother's morning toast and gloated. ${ }^{4}$ "Ha! Ha! I got you back. Why did you leave me on the couch when I told you to wake me up?
[10] Despite their jokes, mother and daughter usually got along. They watched bargain matinees ${ }^{5}$ together, and played croquet in the summer and checkers in the winter. Mrs. Moreno encouraged Yoille to study hard because she wanted her daughter to be a doctor. She bought Yollie a desk, a typewriter, and a lamp that cut glare so her eyes would not grow tired from hours of studying.

Yollie was slender as a tulip, pretty, and one of the smartest kids at Saint Theresa's. She was captain of crossing guards, an altar girl, ${ }^{6}$ and a whiz in the school's monthly spelling bees.
"Tienes que estudiar mucho, ${ }^{*}$ Mrs. Moreno said every time she propped her work-weary feet on the hassock. ${ }^{8}$ You have to study a lot, then you can get a good job and take care of me."
"Yes, Mama," Yollie would respond, her face buried in a book. If she gave her mother any sympathy, she would begin her stories about how she had come with her family from Mexico with nothing on her back but a sack with three skirts, all of which were too large by the time she crossed the border because she had lost weight from not having enough to eat.

Everyone thought Yollie's mother was a riot. ${ }^{9}$ Even the nuns laughed at her antics. ${ }^{10}$ Her brother Raul, a nightclub owner, thought she was funny enough to go into show business.
[15] But there was nothing funny about Yollie needing a new outfit for the eighth-grade fall dance. They couldn't afford one. It was late October, with Christmas around the corner, and their dented Chevy Nova had gobbled up almost one hundred dollars in repairs.
"We don't have the money," said her mother, genuinely sad because they couldn't buy the outfit, even though there was a little money stashed away for college. Mrs. Moreno remembered her teenage years and her hardworking parents, who picked grapes and oranges, and chopped beets and cotton for meager ${ }^{11}$ pay around Kerman. Those were the days when "new clothes" meant limp and out-ofstyle dresses from Saint Vincent de Paul. ${ }^{12}$

The best Mrs. Moreno could do was buy Yollie a pair of black shoes with velvet bows and fabric dye to color her white summer dress black.
4. Gloat (verb): to dwell on one's own success or another's misfortuine
5. a showing of a movie that takes place in the daytime
6. a girl acting as an assistant in church services
7. Sparish for 'you have to study a lot"
8. a firm cushion used as footstion
2. Riot (noun) a highly amusing or entertaining person
10. armusing behswior
11. Meager (adj-(tive): lacking in quantity or qualit

12 a thrift store

We can color your dress so it will look brand-new," her mother said brightly, shaking the bottle of dye as she ran hot water into a plastic dish tub. She poured the black liquid into the tub and stirred it with a pencil. Then, slowly and carefully, she lowered the dress into the tub.

Yollie couldn't stand to watch. She knew it wouldn't work. It would be like the time her mother stirred up a batch of molasses for candy apples on Yollie's birthday. She'd dipped the apples into the goo and swirled them and seemed to taunt Yollie by singing "Los Moñonitos ${ }^{13}$ to her. When she was through, she set the apples on wax paper. They were hard as rocks and hurt the kids' teeth. Finally, they had a contest to see who could break the apples open by throwing them against the side of the house. The apples shattered like grenades, sending the kids scurrying for cover, and in an odd way the birthday party turned out to be a success. At least everyone went home happy.
[20] To Yollie's surprise, the dress came out shiny black. It looked brand-new and sophisticated, like what people in New York wear. She beamed at her mother, who hugged Yollie and said, "See, what did I tell you?

The dance was important to Yollie because she was in love with Ernie Castillo, the third-best speller in the class. She bathed, dressed, did her hair and nails, and primped until her mother yelled, "All right already." Yollie sprayed her neck and wrists with Mrs. Moreno's Avon perfume and bounced into the car.

Mrs. Moreno let Yollie out in front of the school. She waved and told her to have a good time but behave herself, then roared off, blue smoke trailing from the tail pipe of the old Nova.

Yollie ran into her best friend, Janice. They didn't say it, but each thought the other was the most beautiful girl at the dance; the boys would fall over themselves asking them to dance.

The evening was warm but thick with clouds. Gusts of wind picked up the paper lanterns hanging in the trees and swung them, blurring the night with reds and yellows. The lantems made the evening seem romantic, like a scene from a movie. Everyone danced, sipped punch, and stood in knots of threes and fours, talking. Sister Kelly got up and jitterbugged with some kid's father. When the record ended, students broke into applause.
[25] Janice had her eye on Frankie Ledesma, and Yollie, who kept smoothing her dress down when the wind picked up, had her eye on Emie. It turned out that Ernie had his mind on Yollie, too. He ate a handful of cookies nervously, then asked her for a dance.
"Sure," she said, nearly throwing herself into his arms. They danced two fast ones before they got a slow one. As they circled under the lantems, rain began falling, lightly at first. Yollie loved the sound of the raindrops ticking against the leaves. She leaned her head on Ernie's shoulder, though his sweater was scratchy. He felt warm and tender. Yollie could tell that he was in love, and with her, of course. The dance continued successfully, romantically, until it began to pour.
"Everyone, let's go inside - and, boys, carry in the table and the record player," Sister Kelly commanded.

The girls and boys raced into the cafeteria. Inside, the girls, drenched to the bone, hurried to the restrooms to brush their hair and dry themselves. One girl cried because her velvet dress was ruined. Yollie felt sorry for her and helped her dry the dress off with paper towels, but it was no use. The dress was ruined.

Yollie went to a mirror. She looked a little gray now that her mother's makeup had washed away but not as bad as some of the other girls. She combed her damp hair, careful not to pull too hard. She couldn't wait to get back to Emie. Yollie bent over to pick up a bobby pin, and shame spread across her face. A black puddle was forming at her feet. Drip, black drip. Drip, black drip. The dye was falling from her dress like black tears. Yollie stood up. Her dress was now the color of ash. She looked around the room. The other girls, unaware of Yollie's problem, were busy grooming themselves. What could she do? Everyone would laugh. They would know she dyed an old dress because she couldn't afford a new one. She hurried from the restroom with her head down, across the cafeteria floor and out the door. She raced through the storm, crying as the rain mixed with her tears and ran into twig-choked gutters.
[30] When she arrived home, her mother was on the couch eating cookies and watching TV.
"How was the dance, $m$ 2ja? ${ }^{14}$ Come watch the show with me. It's really good."
Yollie stomped, head down, to her bedroom. She undressed and threw the dress on the floor.
Her mother came into the room. 'What's going on? What's all the racket, baby?'
"The dress. It's cheap! It's no good!r Yollie kicked the dress at her mother and watched it land in her hands. Mrs. Moreno studied it closely but couldn't see what was wrong. "What's the matter? It's just a bit wet."
[35] "The dye came out, that's what." Mrs. Moreno looked at her hands and saw the grayish dye puddling in the shallow lines of her palms. Poor baby, she thought, her brow darkening as she made a sad face.

She wanted to tell her daughter how sorry she was, but she knew it wouldn't help. She walked back to the living room and cried.

The next morning, mother and daughter stayed away from each other. Yollie sat in her room turning the pages of an old Seventeen, while her mother watered her plants with a Pepsi bottle.
"Drink, my children," she said loud enough for Yollie to hear. She let the water slurp into pots of coleus ${ }^{15}$ and cacti. "Water is all you need. My daughter needs clothes, but I don't have no money.

Yollie tossed her Seventeen on her bed. She was embarrassed at last night's tirade. ${ }^{16}$ It wasn't her mother's fault that they were poor.
[40] When they sat down together for lunch, they felt awkward about the night before. But Mrs. Moreno had made a fresh stack of tortillas and cooked up a pan of chile verde," and that broke the ice. She licked her thumb and smacked her lins.
"You know, honey, we gotta figure a way to make money," Yollie's mother said. 'You and me. We don't have to be poor. Remember the Garcias. They made this stupid little tool that fixes cars. They moved away because theyre rich. That's why we don't see them no more."
"What can we make?' asked Yollie. She took another tortilla and tore it in half.
"Maybe a screwdriver that works on both ends? Something like that." The mother looked around the room for ideas, but then shrugged. "Let's forget it. It's better to get an education. If you get a good job and have spare time then maybe you can invent something." She rolled her tongue over her lips and cleared her throat. "The county fair hires people. We can get a job there. It will be here next week."

Yollie hated the idea. What would Ernie say if he saw her pitching hay at the cows? How could she go to school smelling like an armful of chickens? "No, they wouldn't hire us," she said.
[45] The phone rang. Yollie lurched from her chair to answer it, thinking it would be Janice wanting to know why she had left. But it was Ernie wondering the same thing. When he found out she wasn't mad at him, he asked if she would like to go to a movie.
"Fill ask," Yollie said, smiling. She covered the phone with her hand and counted to ten. She uncovered the receiver and said, "My mom says it's OK. What are we going to see?'

After Yollie hung up, her mother climbed, grunting, onto a chair to reach the top shelf in the hall closet. She wondered why she hadn't done it earlier. She reached behind a stack of towels and pushed her chubby hand into the cigar box where she kept her secret stash of money.
"Five been saving a little money every month," said Mrs. Moreno. "For you, m\%ja." Her mother held up five twenties, a blossom of green that smelled sweeter than flowers on that Saturday. They drove to Macy's and bought a blouse, shoes, and a skirt that would not bleed in rain or any other kind of weather.

## Text-Dependent Questions

## Directions: For the following questions, choose the best answer or respond in complete sentences.

1. PART A: How does the plot develop the theme of the story?
A. Yollie's embarrassment at the dance makes her believe that money can provide happiness.
B. Despite the unfortunate events at the dance, Yollie realizes that her mother does her best to make her happy.
C. When Yollie is unable to buy the things she wants, she understands the importance of finding a good job.
D. After Yollie dances with Ernie, she realizes that he doesn't care how expensive her clothes are.
2. PART B: Which detail from the text best supports the answer to Part A?
A. "But there was nothing funny about Yollie needing a new outfit for the eighthgrade fall dance. They couldn't afford one." (Paragraph 15)
B. Yollie could tell that he was in love, and with her, of course. The dance continued successfully, romantically, until it began to pour." (Paragraph 26)
C. "Yollie tossed her Seventeen on her bed. She was embarrassed at last night's tirade. It wasn't her mother's fault that they were poor." (Paragraph 39)
D. Zet's forget it. It's better to get an education. If you get a good job and have spare time then maybe you can invent something." (Paragraph 43)
3. PART A: How does Mrs. Moreno's view of money change by the end of the story?
A. She is willing to spend money as long as it makes Yollie happy.
B. She plans to save her money better in the future.
C. She wants Yollie to work for her money.
D. She thinks her money should be used for Yollie's future.
4. PART B: Which detail from the text best supports the answer to Part A?
A. .her mother, genuinely sad because they couldn't buy the outfit, even though there was a little money stashed away for college." (Paragraph 16)
B. "Water is all you need. My daughter needs clothes, but I don't have no money. (Paragraph 38)
C. "The county fair hires people. We can get a job there. It will be here next week." (Paragraph 43)
D. 'Tve been saving a little money every month,' said Mrs. Moreno. 'For you, mija." (Paragraph 48)
$\qquad$ paragraph 29 . How does the simile contribute to the tone of the story?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Discussion Questions

Directions: Brainstorm your answers to the following questions in the space provided. Be prepared to share your original ideas in a class discussion.

1. In the context of the story, does money buy happiness? Cite evidence from this text, your own experience, and other literature, art, or history in your answer.
2. In the context of the story, what makes a family? How does Mrs. Moreno show Yollie that she cares about her? Cite evidence from this text, your own experience, and other literature, art, or history in your answer.
3. In the context of the story, what are the effects of social status? What does being poor mean to Yollie and her mother? Cite evidence from this text, your own experience, and other literature, art, or history in your answer.
