español 2

Tema 1- Tu día escolar

Capítulo 1A: ¿Qué haces en la escuela?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about what you do in class** | |
| to memorize | aprender de memoria |
| to answer | contestar |
| to give a speech | dar un discurso |
| to discuss | discutir |
| to explain | explicar |
| to ask a question | hacer una pregunta |
| report | el informe |
| laboratory | el laboratorio |
| word | la palabra |
| to ask for help | pedir (e→i) ayuda |
| project | el proyecto |
| to get a good grade | sacar una buena nota |
| **To talk about classroom rules** | |
| on time | a tiempo |
| to turn in | entregar |
| to arrive late | Llegar tarde |
| to pay attention | prestar atención |
| rule | la regla |
| to respect | respetar |
| It’s forbidden | Se prohíbe… |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To name school objects** | |
| locker | el armario |
| seat | el asiento |
| I.D. card | El carnet de identidad |
| transparent tape | la cinta adhesiva |
| stapler | la grapadora |
| supplies, materials | los materiales |
| scissors | Las tijeras |
| **Negative and affirmative words** | |
| someone, anyone | alguien |
| some, any | algún, alguna,  algunos, algunas |
| no one, nobody | nadie |
| no, none, not any | ningún, ninguno, ninguna |
| ***See p. 31 for complete chart*** | |
| **Other useful words** | |
| to know | conocer (c →zc) |
| what | lo que |
| on, about | sobre |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about extracurricular activities** | |
| extracurricular activities | las actividades extracurriculares |
| chess | el ajedrez |
| club | el club  *pl*. los clubes |
| athletic club | el club atlético |
| team | el equipo |
| photography | la fotografía |
| photographer | el fotógrafo  la fotógrafa |
| young people | Ios jóvenes |
| member | el miembro |
| to be a member | ser miembro |
| pastime/hobby | el pasatiempo |
| practice | la práctica |
| meeting | la reunión |
| **To talk about athletic activities** | |
| cheerleader | el animador  la animadora |
| martial arts | los artes marciales |
| to do gymnastics | hacer gimnasia |
| hockey | el hockey |
| to bowl | jugar a los bolos |
| swimming | la natación |
| **To talk about music and drama** | |
| band | la banda |
| dancer | el bailarín  la bailarina |
| song | la canción  *pl.* las canciones |
| singer | el (la) cantante |
| chorus, choir | el coro |
| to rehearse | ensayar |
| rehearsal | el ensayo |
| musician | el músico  la música |
| orchestra | la orquesta |
| voice | la voz  *pl*. las voces |

Capítulo 1B: ¿Qué haces después de las clases?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about actions with activities** | |
| to attend | asistir a |
| to win, to earn | ganar |
| to record | grabar |
| to participate (in) | participar (en) |
| to take lessons | tomar lecciones |
| to return | volver (o →ue) |
| **To talk about and describe internet activities** | |
| to create a Web page | crear una página Web |
| to be online | estar en línea |
| to do a search | hacer une búsqueda |
| to surf the web | navegar en la Red |
| to visit chat rooms | visitar salones de chat |
| **Other useful words** | |
| among, between | entre |
| interest | el interés |
| opportunity | la oportunidad  *pl.* las oportunidades |
| **To tell how long something has been going on** | |
| How long…? | ¿Cuánto tiempo hace que…? |
| It has been… | Hace +time + que… |
| **To make comparisions** | |
| as + adj. + as | tan + adj.+ como |
| as much/many+ noun+ como | tantos(as) + noun + como |

español 2

Tema 2- Un evento especial

Capítulo 2A: ¿Cómo te preparas?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **to talk about getting ready** | |
| to go to bed | acostarse (o →ue) |
| to shave | afeitarse |
| to fix (one’s hair) | arreglarse (el pelo) |
| to take a bath | bañarse |
| to brush (one’s teeth) | cepillarse (los dientes) |
| to cut (one’s hair) | cortarse (el pelo) |
| to wake up | despertarse (e →ie) |
| to take a shower | ducharse |
| to get up | levantarse |
| to wash one’s face | lavarse (la cara) |
| to borrow (from) | pedir prestado,-a (a) |
| to paint, to polish (one’s nail) | pintarse (las uñas) |
| to put on | ponerse |
| to get ready | prepararse |
| to dry | secarse |
| to get dressed | vestirse (e →i) |
| **To talk about things you need to get ready** | |
| cologne | el agua de colonia |
| brush | el cepillo |
| deodorant | el desodorante |
| belt | el cintúron *pl.* los cinturones |
| shower | la ducha |
| gel | el gel |
| jewelry (gold, silver) | Las joyas (de oro, de plata) |
| los labios | lips |
| el maquillaje | make-up |
| el peine | comb |
| el pelo | hair |
| el salón de belleza | beauty salon |
| el secador | blow dryer |
| la toalla | towel |
| las uñas | nails |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about a special event** | |
| audition | la audición  *pl.* las audiciones |
| wedding | la boda |
| date | la cita |
| contest | el concurso |
| special event | un evento especial |
| **To talk about how you feel** | |
| excited | entusiasmado (a) |
| nervous | nervioso (a) |
| calm | tranquilo (a) |
| **Other useful words and expressions** | |
| before | antes de |
| comfortable | cómodo (a) |
| It depends | depende |
| elegant | elegante |
| slowly | lentamente |
| then | luego |
| for example | por ejemplo |
| quickly | rápidamente |
| you look (good) | te ves (bien) |

Tema 2- Un evento especial

Capítulo 2B: ¿Qué ropa compraste?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **to talk about shopping** | |
| entrance | la entrada |
| bargain | la ganga |
| sign | el letrero |
| sale | la liquidación  *pl*. las liquidaciones |
| market | el mercado |
| exit | la salida |
| **To talk about colors** | |
| light | claro (a) |
| solid-color | de sólo un color |
| dark | oscuro |
| pastel | pastel |
| bright | vivo (a) |
| **To describe what clothing is made of** | |
| What is it made of? | ¿De qué está hecho(a)? |
| It is made of… | Está hecho(a) de… |
| cotton | algodón |
| leather | cuero |
| wool | lana |
| silk | seda |
| synthetic fiber | tela sintética |
| **To discuss paying for purchases** | |
| high | alto (a) |
| low | bajo (a) |
| cash register | la caja |
| cashier | el cajero  la cajera |
| check (personal) | el cheque (personal) |
| traveler’s check | el cheque de viajero |
| gift certificate | el cupón de regalo  *pl.* los cupones de regalo |
| cash | en efectivo |
| to spend | gastar |
| price | el precio |
| so | tan + adjective |
| credit card | la tarjeta de crédito |
| **to discuss clothing purchases** | |
| tight | aptretado (a) |
| to choose | escoger (g →j) |
| to be in fashion | estar de moda |
| style | el estilo |
| outrageous | exagerado (a) |
| loose | flojo (a) |
| brand | la marca |
| medium | mediano (a) |
| shoe size | el número |
| to try on | probarse |
| size | la talla |
| **Other useful words and expressions** | |
| to announce | anunciar |
| to find | encontrar (o →ue) |
| really | en realidad |
| it matters/it’s important to me  they matter to me | me importa  me importan |
| it matters (it’s important)/  they matter to you | te importa  te importan |
| immediately | inmediatamente |
| it seems to me | me parece |
| What do you think?  How does it seem to you? | ¿Qué te parece? |
| recently | Recientemente |
| **to discuss clothing purchases** | |
| tight | apretado (a) |
| to choose | escoger (g →j) |
| to be in fashion | estar de moda |
| style | el estilo |
| outrageous | exagerado (a) |
| loose | flojo (a) |
| brand | la marca |
| medium | mediano (a) |
| shoe size | el número |
| to try on | probarse |
| size | la talla |
| **Other useful words and expressions** | |
| to announce | anunciar |
| to find | encontrar (o →ue) |
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| it matters/it’s important to me  they matter to me | me importa  me importan |
| it matters (it’s important)/  they matter to you | te importa  te importan |
| immediately | inmediatamente |
| it seems to me | me parece |
| What do you think?  How does it seem to you? | ¿Qué te parece? |
| recently | recientemente |

español 2

Tema 3- Tú y tu comunidad

Capítulo 3A: ¿Qué hiciste ayer?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about places in a community** | |
| bank | el banco |
| downtown | el centro |
| doctor’s/dentist’s office | el consultorio |
| service station | la estación de servicio  *pl.* las estaciones de servicios |
| pharmacy | la farmacia |
| supermarket | el supermercado |
| **To talk about mail** | |
| mailbox | El búzon  *pl*. los buzones |
| letter | La carta |
| to mail a letter | echar una carta |
| post office | El correo |
| to send | enviar |
| stamp | el sello |
| card | la tarjeta |
| **To talk about items in a sporting goods store** | |
| sports equipmment | el equipo deportivo |
| golf club | el palo de golf |
| skates | los patines |
| ball | la pelota |
| tennis racket | la raqueta |
| **To talk about pharmacy products** |  |
| toothbrush | el cepillo de dientes |
| shampoo | el champú |
| soap | el jabón |
| toothpaste | la pasta dental |
| **To make excuses** |  |
| I forgot | Se me olvidó |
| **To talk about errands** | |
| to close | cerrar (e →ie) |
| to cash a check | cobrar un cheque |
| to take care of | cuidar a |
| dentist | el dentista, la dentista |
| to return (a book) | devolver (o →ue)  (un libro) |
| gasoline | la gasolina |
| to go on foot | ir a pie |
| to fill (the tank) | llenar (el tanque) |
| doctor | el médico, la médica |
| to take out, to check out  (a book) | sacar (un libro) |
| opens | se abre |
| closes | se cierra |
| **Other useful words and expressions** | |
| good gracious | caramba |
| almost | casí |
| Of course! | ¡Cómo no! |
| right away | en seguida |
| until | hasta |
| for (how long) | por |
| soon | pronto |
| See you soon | Hasta pronto |
| to stay | quedarse |
| still | todavía |
| various, several | Varios,varias |

Tema 3- Tú y tu comunidad

Capítulo 3B: ¿Cómo se va?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about driving** | |
| avenue | la avenida |
| truck | el camión  *Pl.* los camiones |
| highway | la carretera |
| driver | el conductor, la conductora |
| intersection | el cruce de calles |
| block | la cuadra |
| corner | la esquina |
| statue | la estatua |
| fountain | la fuente |
| pedestrian | el peatón  *pl.* los peatones |
| driver’s license | el permiso de manejar |
| plaza | la plaza |
| police officer | el policía, la policía |
| to give a ticket | poner una multa |
| bridge | el puente |
| stop light | el semáforo |
| stop sign | la señal de parada |
| traffic | el tráfico |
| **To give and receive driving advice** | |
| wide | ancho (a) |
| enough | ¡Basta! |
| OK  Agreed | De Acuerdo |
| to leave, to let | dejar |
| Leave me alone. | Déjame en paz. |
| slowly | despacio |
| to wait | esperar |
| to be sure | estar seguro (a) |
| narrow | estrecho (a) |
| You are making me nervous. | Me estás poniendo nervioso (a) |
| dangerous | peligroso (a) |
| to take away, to remove | quitar |
| to be careful | tener cuidado |
| already | ya |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To ask for and give directions** | |
| approximately | aproximadamente |
| How do you go...? | ¿Cómo se va…? |
| complicated | complicado (a) |
| to cross | cruzar |
| straight | derecho |
| from, since | desde |
| to turn | doblar |
| in the middle of | en medio de |
| as far as, up to | hasta |
| to drive | manejar |
| subway | el metro |
| to stop | parar |
| to pass, to go | pasar |
| for, by, around, along, and through | por |
| to be located | quedar |
| to follow, to continue | seguir (e →i) |
| to be in a hurry | tener prisa |

español 2

Tema 4- Recuerdos del pasado

Capítulo 4A: Cuando éramos niños

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To name toys** | |
| blocks | los bloques |
| collection | la colección  *pl.* las colecciones |
| rope | la cuerda |
| dinosaur | el dinosaurio |
| doll | la muñeca |
| action figure | el muñeco |
| teddy bear | el oso de peluche |
| electric train | el tren eléctrico |
| tricycle | el triciclo |
| **To name animals** | |
| fish | el pez  *pl.* los peces |
| turtle | la tortuga |
| **To discuss things you need to do** | |
| to collect | coleccionar |
| to bother | molestar |
| to fight | pelearse |
| to jump (rope) | saltar (la cuerda) |
| **To name places** | |
| daycare center | la guardería infantil |
| playground | el patio de recreo |
| **To explain your actions** | |
| as a child | de niño  de niña |
| as a child | de pequeño  de pequeña |
| once in a while | de vez en cuando |
| to lie | mentir (e → ie) |
| to obey | obedecer (c → zc) |
| to offer | ofrecer (c → zc) |
| to permit, to allow | permitir |
| in general | por lo general |
| to behave well  to behave badly | portarse bien  portarse mal |
| everyone | todo el mundo |
| neighbor | el vecino, la vecina |
| truth | la verdad |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To describe what someone was like** | |
| well-behaved | bien educado (a) |
| spoiled | consentido (a) |
| disobedient | desobediente |
| generous | generoso (a) |
| obedient | obediente |
| timid, shy | tímido (a) |
| naughty, mischievous | travieso (a) |
| **Other useful words** |  |
| coin | la moneda |
| world | el mundo |

Tema 4- Recuerdos del pasado

Capítulo 4B: Celebrando los días festivos

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about manners and customs** | |
| to hug | abrazar(se) |
| to kiss | besar(se) |
| to shake hands | dar(se) la mano |
| to say good-bye  (to) | despedirse (e →i)  (de) |
| manners | los modales |
| to greet | saludar(se) |
| to smile | sonreír (e → i) |
| **To talk about people** | |
| baby | el bebé, la bebé |
| to tell  (jokes) | contar (o → ue)  (chistes) |
| to get along well  to get along badly | llevarse bien  llevarse mal |
| to cry | llorar |
| grown-ups | los mayores |
| relatives | los parientes |
| to laugh | reírse (e → i) |
| to meet | reunirse(u → ú) |
| **To talk about special events** | |
| around | alrededor de |
| anniversary | el aniversario |
| to get married (to) | casarse (con) |
| to chat | charlar |
| custom | la costumbre |
| to have a birthday | cumplir años |
| parade | el desfile |
| holiday | el día festivo |
| to have fun | divertirse (e → ie) |
| enormous | enorme |
| Congratulations! | ¡Felicidades! |
| to congratulate | felicitar |
| surprise party | la fiesta de sorpresa |
| fireworks | los fuegos artificiales |
| to have a picnic | hacer un picnic |
| to be born | nacer |
| to give (a gift) | regalar |
| gathering | la reunión  *pl.* las reuniones |
| **To discuss the past** | |
| old, antique | antiguo (a) |
| frequently | frecuentemente |
| there was/there were | había |
| while | mientras (que) |
| to remember | recordar (o → ue) |

español 2

Tema 5- En las noticias

Capítulo 5A: Un acto heroico

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about natural disasters and weather extremes** | |
| hurricane | el huracán  *pl.* los huracanes |
| flood | la inundación  *pl*. las inundaciones |
| to rain | llover (o →ue) |
| rain | la lluvia |
| to snow | nevar (e →ie) |
| earthquake | el terremoto |
| storm | la tormenta |
| **To discuss the news** | |
| article | el artículo |
| to investigate | investigar |
| announcer | el locutor, la locutora |
| newscast | El noticiero |
| to occur | ocurrir |
| reporter | el reportero, la reportera |
| to try to | tratar de |
| **To talk about fires** | |
| to put out (fire) | apagar |
| to go down | bajar |
| firefighter | el bombero, la bombera |
| to start | comenzar (e →ie) |
| to destroy | destruir (i →y) |
| asleep | dormido (a) |
| apartment building | el edificio de apartamentos |
| ladder | la escalera |
| to escape | escaparse |
| to hide (oneself) | esconder(se) |
| explosion | la explosión  pl. las explosiones |
| smoke | el humo |
| fire | el incendio |
| furniture | los muebles |
| dead | muerto (a) |
| paramedic | el paramédico , la paramédica |
| to burn(oneself), to burn up | quemar(se) |
| they died | se murieron |
| to go up | subir |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To discuss rescues** | |
| injured | herido (a) |
| asleep | dormido (a) |
| apartment building | el edificio de apartamentos |
| ladder | la escalera |
| to escape | escaparse |
| to hide (oneself) | esconder(se) |
| explosion | la explosión  pl. las explosiones |
| smoke | el humo |
| fire | el incendio |
| furniture | los muebles |
| dead | muerto (a) |
| paramedic | el paramédico , la paramédica |
| to burn(oneself), to burn up | quemar(se) |
| they died | se murieron |
| to go up | subir |
| **To discuss rescues** | |
| injured | herido (a) |
| injured person | el herido, la herida |
| hero | el héroe |
| heroine | la heroína |
| to rescue | rescatar |
| to save | salvar |
| brave | valiente |
| life | la vida |
| living, alive | vivo (a) |
| **To tell a story** | |
| because of | a causa de |
| fortunately | afortunadamente |
| frightened | asustado (a) |
| cause | la causa |
| in a hurry | de prisa |
| suddenly | de repente |
| to scream | gritar |
| there was | hubo |
| to call (on the phone) | llamar (por teléfono) |